

IN THE CLAIMS

The following is a listing of the claims in the application with claims 1-3 shown as cancelled, claims 4 and 8 are amended, claims 5-7 as withdrawn, and claim 10 added as a new claim:

LISTING OF CLAIMS

1-3. (Cancelled).

4. (Currently Amended) The compound of claim + 10, which is selected from the group consisting of:

1-hydroxy-6-methoxy-1,3-diphenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
1-hydroxy-6-methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

1-hydroxy-1-isopropyl-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

1-hydroxy-6-methoxy-1-methyl-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

1-benzyl-1-hydroxy-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

1-cyclohexyl-1-hydroxy-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

1-hydroxy-1,3-diphenyl-6-(3-phenyl-propoxy)-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

1-hydroxy-6-(2-morpholine-4-yl-ethoxy)-1,3-diphenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

1-hydroxy-6-morpholine-4-yl-methyl-1,3-diphenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

1-hydroxy-1,3-diphenyl-6-(2-pyridine-2-yl-ethoxy)-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

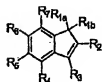
1-hydroxy-1,3-diphenyl-6-(3-phenyl-propoxy)-1H-indene-2-Carbonitrile,

1-hydroxy-1,3-diphenyl-6-(3-phenyl-propoxy)-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester,

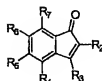
1-hydroxy-6-methoxy-1,3-diphenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid,

1-hydroxy-6-methoxy-1-methyl-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid,
 1-benzyl-1-hydroxy-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid,
 1-hydroxy-1,3-diphenyl-6-(3-phenyl-propoxy)-1H-indene-carboxylic acid,
 1-cyclohexyl-1-hydroxy-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid,
 1,6-dimethoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 1-ethoxy-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 1-amino-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 1-amino-3-phenyl-6-(3-phenyl-propoxy)-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 1-amino-6-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethoxy)-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid cyclohexyl amide,
 1-amino-3-phenyl-6-(3-phenyl-propoxy)-1H-indene-2-carbonitrile,
 1-acetylamino-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1-propionylamino-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 1-acetylamino-3-phenyl-6-(3-phenyl-propoxy)-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 1-acetylamino-6-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethoxy)-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid cyclohexyl amide,
 1-diethylamino-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 1-ethylamino-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 6-methoxy-1-morpholin-4-yl-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 1-benzyl amino-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
 and
 1-cyclohexyl amino-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester.

5. (Previously Withdrawn) A process for preparing a compound of formula (I-a) which comprises reacting a compound of formula (II) with a Grignard reagent:



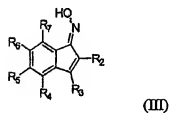
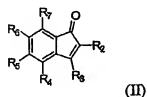
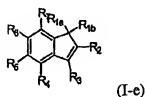
(I-a)



(II)

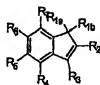
wherein R_{1a} is OH; R_{1b} is alkyl, phenyl or benzyl; and R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , R_5 , R_6 and R_7 have the same meaning as defined in claim 1.

6. (Previously Withdrawn) A process for preparing a compound of formula (I-e) which comprises reacting a compound of formula (II) with hydroxyl amine to obtain a compound of formula (III), and hydrogenation of the compound of formula (III) followed by reacting with acetyl chloride or an anhydrous acetic acid:

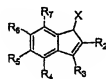


wherein R_{1a} is H; R_{1b} is NH_2 or $NHCOR^a$; and R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , R_5 , R_6 and R_7 have the same meaning as defined in claim 1.

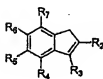
7. (Previously Withdrawn) A process for preparing a compound of formula (I-d) which comprises halogenation of a compound of formula (VIII) to obtain a compound of formula (IV), and reacting the compound of formula (IV) with an amine or alcohol compound:




(I-d)



(IV)



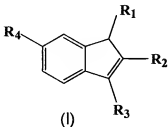
(VIII)

wherein R_{1a} is H; R_{1b} is OR^a , NR^bR^c or ; X is halogen; and R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , R_5 , R_6 and R_7 have the same meaning as defined in claim 1.

8. (Currently Amended) A pharmaceutical composition for modulating the activities of peroxisome proliferator activated receptors (PPARs) comprising a therapeutically effective amount of the compound or a salt defined in claim 1 ± 10 as an active ingredient together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

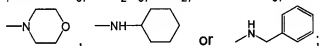
9. (Original) The composition of claim 8, which is used for the treatment and prevention of diabetes, obesity, arteriosclerosis, hyperlipidemia, hyperinsulinism, hypertension, osteoporosis, liver cirrhosis, asthma and cancer.

10. (New) An indene derivative of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:



wherein,

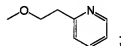
R_1 is $-\text{OCH}_3$, $-\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHCOCH}_3$, $-\text{NHCOC}_2\text{H}_5$, $-\text{N}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2$, $-\text{NHC}_2\text{H}_5$,



R_2 is CO_2R^a , CONHR^b or CN ;

R_3 is phenyl; and

R_4 is $-\text{OCH}_3$, $-\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{R}^c$, $-\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{R}^d$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{R}^d$ or



in which

R^a is H, methyl or ethyl;

R^b is cyclohexyl;

R^c is phenyl; and

